Republic of Yemen

Ministry of Higher Education & Information Technology

Emirates International University



Faculty of Medicine & Health sciences

Department of Medicine

Bachelor of Medicine

Course Specification of Biology

Course No. ()

Review committee:

Head of the Department

Quality Assurance head



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]	. Course Identification and Gener	al Info	rmation	0	
1	Course Title:	Biology			
2	Course Code & Number:				
		Credit Theory Hours		Hours	Lab.
3	Credit Hours:	Hours	Lecture	Exercise	Hours
		3	2		2
4	Study Level/ Semester at which this Course is offered:	1 st Level / 1 st Semester			
5	Pre –Requisite (if any):	None			
6	Co -Requisite (if any):	General Chemistry			
7	Program (s) in which the Course is Offered:	MBBS			
8	Language of Teaching the Course:	English			
9	Study System:	Semeste	r based Syst	tem	
10	Mode of Delivery:	Full Tin	ne		
11	Location of Teaching the Course:	Faculty	of Medicine		
12	Prepared by:	Dr. Hala	Jameel Aei	d Al Jobory	

II. Course Description:

A coherent introductory course, that comes from different disciplines and brought together to provide the students with the fundamental concepts, principles, and theories of biology, so that the student acquires a comprehensive idea of life characteristics, macromolecules (carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, and nucleic acids), cell structure, cell membrane (transportation), as well as cell division (meiosis and mitosis), and cell signaling. Emphasizing anatomy and physiology from zoological perspectives, basic concepts of genetics are also included and finally, maintenance of homeostasis is discussed, all will allow the students to acquire knowledge of biological principles relevant to further studies.





III. Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs): (maximum 8)

Upon successful completion of the

Referenced PILOs

Learning out of program

	course, students will be able to:	Dearning out of program			
	A. Knowledge and Understanding:	I, A or E		4	
a1	Describe the fundamental concepts, principles and theories of modern biology.		A1	Describe the normal structure and function of the human body at molecular, cellular and biochemical, in order to maintain body homeostasis.	
a2	Discuss the normal structure and function of the human body at the whole body, organs, cellular, and molecular levels.		A1	Describe the normal structure and function of the human body at molecular, cellular and biochemical, in order to maintain body homeostasis.	
	B. Intellectual Skills:				
b1	Demonstrate understanding of the biological subjects' inputs to the development of knowledge about the origin, different levels, and complexity of life.		B1	Integrate the concepts and principles of the basic and applied sciences in various fields of medical sciences.	
b2	Compare between and sketch the phases of both meiosis and mitosis, prokaryotes and eukaryotes, DNA and RNA.		B1	Integrate the concepts and principles of the basic and applied sciences in various fields of medical sciences.	
b3	Link between the suitability of the structure and the function at the organs, cellular and molecular levels.		B5	Analyze and evaluate evidence- based information needed in laboratory medicine practice.	
			В6	Select appropriate investigations, analyze, and solve problems with minimal guidance.	
	C. Professional and Practical Skills:				
c1	Tackle sufficient practical skills appropriate to the different biological topics understudy to ensure competence.		C2	Employ different thethods in the diagnosis of various biochemical, hematological immunological, microbiological, parasitio I and	



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				pathological diseases.
			C1 0	Apply technical skills in using laboratory equipment, tools, and materials in laboratory practice.
c2	Illustrate microscopic samples, anatomical and morphological features correctly and accurately and record observations and report the findings using the scientific methods.		C2	Employ different methods in the diagnosis of various biochemical, hematological, immunological, microbiological, parasitic l and pathological diseases.
			C1 0	Apply technical skills in using laboratory equipment, tools, and materials in laboratory practice.
	D. Transferable Skills:		***************************************	
d1	Employ the internet and electronic databases as a source of information and a mean of communication.		D1	Evaluate numerical data using simple statistical methods by effectively using of computer skills.
		-	D4	Commit to continuous education, self-development and lifelong learning to remain updated with advances in medical practice.
d2	Act independently with minimal supervision or as a part of a team within standard guidelines.		D1	Participate in teamwork harmoniously and exhibit collaboration with colleagues and other health care professionals.
			D2	Communicate effectively using appropriate scientific language orally and in writing.
			D4	Commit to continuous education, self-development and lifelong learning to remain updated with advances in medical practice

(A) Alignment of Course Intended Learning Outcomes (Knowledge and Understanding)





	to Teaching Strategies and Assessment	Methods:	
	Course Intended Learning Outcomes	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Strategies
a1	Describe the fundamental concepts, principles and theories of modern biology.		Exams, quizzes,Homework'sGroup assignments.
a2	Discuss the normal structure and function of the human body at the whole body, organs, cellular, and molecular levels.		Exams,quizzes,Homeworks
	(B) Alignment of Course Intended Learn Strategies and Assessment Methods:	ning Outcomes (Intellectu	ial Skills) to Teaching
	Course Intended Learning Outcomes	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Strategies
b1	Demonstrate understanding of the biological subjects' inputs to the development of knowledge about the origin, different levels, and complexity of life.	Interactive LecturePresentationsDiscussionAssignments.	Exams, quizzes,Homework'sGroup assignments
b2	Compare between and sketch the phases of both meiosis and mitosis, prokaryotes and eukaryotes, DNA and RNA.	Using visual presentationsIndividual or group	Exams, quizzes,Homework'sGroup assignments
b3	link between the suitability of the structure and the function at the organs, cellular and molecular levels.	assignments related to the topics followed by oral presentation.	Exams, quizzes,Homework'sGroup assignments
	(C) Alignment of Course Intended Learn Skills) to Teaching Strategies and Assess		nal and Practical
	Course Intended Learning Outcomes	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Strategies
c1	Tackle sufficient practical skills appropriate to the different biological topics understudy to ensure competence.	■ Laboratory	group assignmentshome workslaboratory reports
c2	Illustrate microscopic samples, anatomical and morphological features correctly and accurately and record observations and report the findings using the scientific methods.	experimentsComputerweb-based learning.	 Exams, quizzes, Homework's Group assignments Taboratory reports.
	(D) Alignment of Course Intended Learn Teaching Strategies and Assessment Met	,	able Skills) to
	Course Intended Learning Outcomes	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Strategies





d1	Employ the internet and electronic databases as a source of information and a mean of communication.	 Small group discussions (Focusing on weakness points after quiz(s) or homework assessments) 	
		 self-learning (library and available important websites of modern biology) Presentation of modern animations of related topics to simplify the theories and concepts. 	group assignmentshome workslaboratory reports.
d2	Show ability to act independently with	Laboratory experiments	group assignments
	minimal supervision or as a part of a team within standard guidelines.	Group discussionsComputer and webbased learning.	home workslaboratory reports.

IV. Course Contents:

A. Theoretical Aspect:

No.	Units/Topics List	Sub Topics List	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours	Learning Outcomes (CILOs)
1	Introduction: The life characteristics	 Life characteristics. The chemical context of life (atomic structure, chemical bondingetc). Water and life (hydrogen bonds, cohesion, adhesion, surface tension, specific heat, etc). Solutions, acids and bases, buffers, and pH scale. 	1	2	a1, a2, b3, c1, d1
2	The structure and function of the biological macromolecules	 Carbon and the molecular diversity of life. ATP molecules and polymers. Carbohydrates (mono., di., and poly., structural and storage). Lipids (structure, functions, types, phospholipids and steroids). Proteins (structure, functions, types). 	2,3	4	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3, c1, d1



No.	Units/Topics List	Sub Topics List	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours	Learning Outcomes (CILOs)
		- Nucleic acids (structure, functions, DNA and RNA).			
3	The fundamental unit of life (the cell)	 The cell definition, and the cell theory. Microscope (functions, types). Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells. Structure and functions of animal and plant cells (cell membrane, cell wall, cytoplasm and its organelles, nucleus). 	4,5	4	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
4	Cell membrane structure and function	- Cell membrane (structure, movements across membranes: diffusion, osmosis and tonicity, passive transport, active transport, endocytosis and exocytosis).	6	2	a2, b1, b3, c1, d1, d2
5	The cell cycle	 Definition of the cell cycle (key roles of cell division). Mitosis. Meiosis and sexual life cycle. Meiosis Vs Mitosis. 	7	2	a1, b2, c2, d1, d2
6	Mid-Term Theore	etical Exam	8	2	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3, c1, c2, d1,
7	Animal tissues	Epithelial tissues.Connective tissues.Muscular tissues.Nervous tissues.	9	2	a1, a2, b1, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
8	Digestive system and nutrition	 Overview of digestion (ingestion, digestion, movement, absorption, elimination). Parts of the digestive system and their functions and enzymes. Classes of nutrients (carbohydrates, proteins, lipids and minerals). 	10	2	a1, b1, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
9	Cardiovascular system	 Open and closed circulatory system. Structure and functions of cardiovascular system (heart, blood vessels and blood). Blood clotting. 	11		a1, b1, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2



No.	Units/Topics List	Sub Topics List	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours	Learning Outcomes (CILOs)
		- The lymphatic system.			
10	Genetics	DNA and RNA.The genetic code.Transcription, processing and translation.	12	2	a1, a2, b2, d1
11	Hormonal system and regulation	 Endocrine Vs exocrine glands. Hormonal Vs nervous system. Different forms of hormonal signals. Classes of hormones. Hormones (glands, target tissues and principal actions). 	13	2	a1, a2, b1, b3, c1, d1, d2
12	Nervous system and regulation	 Coordination and control (digestion regulation, maintaining the heart's rhythmic beat.) Nervous system disorders (schizophrenia, drugs addiction, Alzheimer disease, Parkinson's disease). 	14	2	a1, a2, b1, b3, c1, d1, d2
13	Excretory system	 Different execratory organs and tissues. Structure of urinary system (kidneys, ureters, urinary bladder and urethra). Function of the urinary system (excretion of metabolic wastes, maintenance of water-salt balance-maintenance of acid-base balance-secretion of hormones). Nephron in details. 	15	2	a1, a2, b1, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
14	Final Theoretical l	Exam	16	2	a1, a2, b1, b2, c1, c2,
Numbe	r of Weeks /and Un	its Per Semester	16	32	

B. Case Studies and Practical Aspect:





No.	Tasks/ Experiments	Number of weeks	Contact Hours	Learning Outcomes (CILOs)
1	- Biological safety and measurements I.	1	2	c1, d2
2	- Biological safety and measurements II (lab equipments and measurements).	2	2	c2, d2
3	 Acids, bases and pH scale (measuring the pH of different biological fluids). 	3	2	a1, a2, b3, c1, c2, d2
4	- Microscope structure and applications.	4	2	c1, c2, d2
5	- Cell structure and function.	5	2	a2, b2, b3, c1, c2, d2
6	- Biological macromolecules I, II.	6,7	4	a2, b2, c1, d1, d2
7	- Permeability and osmosis.	8	2	a2, b2, c1, c2, d1, d2
8	- Mitosis and meiosis.	9	2	b1, b2, c1, d1
9	- Animal tissues.	10	2	a2, b1, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
10	- Dissecting a rabbit or hamster in order to identify the different organs, their locations and link them to the information obtained theoretically.	11	2	b1, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
11	Final exam	12	2	a1, a2, b1, b2, c1, c2, d1, d2
	Number of Weeks /and Units Per Semester	12	24	

No.	Tutorial	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours	Learning Outcomes (CILOs)
1	None			

V. Teaching Strategies of the Course:

- Interactive Lectures.

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Faculty of Medicine & Health Sciences.





- Presentations.
- Discussion.
- Assignments.
- Brainstorming.
- Pre-readings.
- Self-learning.
- Laboratory experiments.
- Computer and web-based learning.

VI. Assessment Methods of the Course:

- Exams.
- Quizzes
- Homework.
- Assignments.
- Laboratory experiments' reports.

No.	Assignments	Week Due	Mark	Aligned CILOs (symbols)
1	Homework (Search for answers to questions using the internet or the scientific references available in the library).	3 rd , 7 th , 10 th	4.5	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3 c1, c2, d1, d2
2	Oral presentation.	5 th	1.5	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3 c1, c2, d1, d2
3	Self-learning (extracting information about the effect of minerals and the importance of excretory system).	9 th , 13 th	4	a1, a2, b1, b3, c1 c2, d1, d2

No.	Assessment Method	Week Due	Mark	Proportion of Final Assessment	Aligned Course Learning Outcomes
1	Attendance	1-16	10		
2	Assignments	3 rd , 5 th , 7 th , 9 th , 10 th ,	5	6.67%	al, a2, b1, b2, c1, c2, d1, d2





No.	Assessment Method	Week Due	Mark	Proportion of Final Assessment	Aligned Course Learning Outcomes
		13 th			
3	Quizzes 1 & 2	6 th , 12 th	5	6.67%	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
4	Mid-Term Theoretical Exam	8 th	20	13.33%	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3, c1, c2,
5	Final Practical Exam including Project Presentation & Evaluation	15 th	20	20%	a1, b1, b2, b3, c1, c2, d1, d2
6	Final Theoretical Exam	16 th	40	40%	a1, a2, b1, b2, b3, c1, c2,
	Total		100	100%	

IX. Learning Resources:

1- Required Textbook(s) (maximum two):

- 1. Martha R. Taylor, M. R., *et al*; 2014: Campbell Biology Concepts and Connections, 8th Edition; Pearson.
- 2. Reece, B. J., Wasserman, S. A., Urry, L. A., Minorsky, P. V., Cain, M. L., and Jackson, R. B., 2017: Campbell Biology, 11th Edition, Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data.

2- Essential References:

- 1. Pendlrvis & Crawley, 2018: Lab Manual: Exploring Biology in the Laboratory Core Concepts, Morton Publishing, ISBN# 978-161731-9006.
- 2. Cain, M. L., Damman, H., Lue, R., Yoon, C. K., and Morel, R., 2009: Discover Biology. 4th Edition, W.W. Norton & Company.

3- Electronic Materials and Web Sites etc.:

Websites:

1. Biology 2e, 2018 OpenStax- an open-source textbook available at y-2e http://openstax.org/details/books/biology-2e

X. Course Policies: (Based on the Uniform Students' By law (2007)

1 Class Attendance:





	Class Attendance is mandatory. A student is considered absent and shall be banned from taking the final exam if his/her absence exceeds 25% of total classes.
2	Tardiness: A student will be considered late if he/she is not in class after 10 minutes of the start time of class.
3	Exam Attendance/Punctuality: No student shall be allowed to the exam hall after 30 minutes of the start time, and shall not leave the hall before half of the exam time has passed.
4	Assignments & Projects: Assignments and projects must be submitted on time. Students who delay their assignments or projects shall lose the mark allocated for the same.
5	Cheating: Cheating is an act of fraud that results in the cancelation of the student's exam or assignment. If it takes place in a final exam, the penalties stipulated for in the Uniform Students' Bylaw (2007) shall apply.
6	Forgery and Impersonation: Forgery/Impersonation is an act of fraud that results in the cancelation of the student's exam, assignment or project. If it takes place in a final exam, the penalties stipulated for in the Uniform Students' Bylaw (2007) shall apply.
7	Other policies: The University official regulations in force will be strictly observed and students shall comply with all rules and regulations of the examination set by the Department, Faculty and University Administration.





Faculty of Medicine & Health Sciences

Department of Medicine

Program of Medicine

Course Plan (Syllabus) of Biology Course No. ()

I. Information about Faculty Member Responsible for the Course:							
Name of Faculty Member: Dr. Hala Jameel Aeid Al Jobory Office Hours							
Location& Telephone No.:	Yemen, Sana'a 772299734	4 Hours weekly					
E-mail:	Aljebouri_999@hotmail.com	SAT	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU







I	. Course Identification and Gener	al Info	rmation	•	
1	Course Title:	Biology	7		
2	Course Code & Number:	EFR 11	.7		
		Credit	Credit Theory Hours Lab.		Lab.
3	Credit Hours:	Hours	Lecture	Exercise	Hours
		3	2		2
4	Study Level/ Semester at which this Course is offered:	1 st Level / 1 st Semester			
5	Pre -Requisite (if any):	None			
6	Co -Requisite (if any):	General Chemistry			
7	Program (s) in which the Course is Offered:	MBBS			
8	Language of Teaching the Course:	English			
9	Study System:	Semester based System			
10	Mode of Delivery:	Full Time			
11	Location of Teaching the Course:	Faculty	of Medicine		
12	Prepared by:	Dr. Hala Jameel Aeid Al Jobory			

Course Description: II.

A coherent introductory course, that comes from different disciplines and brought together to provide the students with the fundamental concepts, principles, and theories of biology, so that the student acquires a comprehensive idea of life characteristics, macromolecules (carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, and nucleic acids), cell structure, cell membrane (transportation), as well as cell division (meiosis and mitosis), and cell signaling. Emphasizing anatomy and physiology biology from zoological perspectives, basic concepts of genetics are also included and finally, maintenance of homeostasis is discussed, all will allow the students to acquire knowledge of biological principles relevant to further studies.

III. Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs): (maximum 8) Referenced PILO Learning out of program





Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

	1 TZ 1 1 1 TZ 1
	A. Knowledge and Understanding:
a1	Describe the fundamental concepts, principles and theories of modern biology.
a2	Discuss the normal structure and function of the human body at the whole body, organs, cellular, and molecular levels.
	B. Intellectual Skills:
b1	Demonstrate understanding of the biological subjects' inputs to the development of knowledge about the origin, different levels, and complexity of life.
b2	Compare between and sketch the phases of both meiosis and mitosis, prokaryotes are eukaryotes, DNA and RNA.
b3	Link between the suitability of the structure and the function at the organs, cellular and molecular levels.
	C. Professional and Practical Skills:
c1	Tackle sufficient practical skills appropriate to the different biological topics understudy to ensure competence.
c2	Illustrate microscopic samples, anatomical and morphological features correctly and accurately and record observations and report the findings using the scientific methods.
	D. Transferable Skills:
d1	Employ the internet and electronic databases as a source of information and a mean communication.
d2	Act independently with minimal supervision or as a part of a team within standard guidelines.

IV. Course Contents:

A. Theoretical Aspect:

No.	Units/Topics List	Sub Topics List	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours
1	Introduction: The life characteristics	 Life characteristics. The chemical context of life (atomic structure, chemical bondingec). Water and life (hydrogen bonds cohesion, adhesion, surface tension specific heat, etc). Solutions, acids and bases buffers, and 	1	2



No.	Units/Topics List	Sub Topics List	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours
		pH scale.		
2	The structure and function of the biological macromolecules	 Carbon and the molecular diversity of life. ATP molecules and polymers. Carbohydrates (mono., di., and poly., structural and storage). Lipids (structure, functions, types, phospholipids and steroids). Proteins (structure, functions, types). Nucleic acids (structure, functions, DNA and RNA). 	2,3	4
3	The fundamental unit of life (the cell)	 The cell definition, and the cell theory. Microscope (functions, types). Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells. Structure and functions of animal and plant cells (cell membrane, cell wall, cytoplasm and its organelles, nucleus). 	4,5	4
4	Cell membrane structure and function	- Cell membrane (structure, movements across membranes: diffusion, osmosis and tonicity, passive transport, active transport, endocytosis and exocytosis).	6	2
5	The cell cycle	 Definition of the cell cycle (key roles of cell division). Mitosis. Meiosis and sexual life cycle. Meiosis Vs Mitosis. 	7	2
6	Mid-Term Theoretic	eal Exam	8	2
7	Animal tissues	Epithelial tissues.Connective tissues.Muscular tissues.Nervous tissues.	9	2
8	Digestive system and nutrition	 Overview of digestion (ingestion, digestion, movement, absorption, elimination). Parts of the digestive system and their functions and enzymes. Classes of nutrients (carbohydrates) proteins, lipids and minerals) 	10	2
		Edition April 1997	.53	



No.	Units/Topics List	Sub Topics List	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours
	system	 Structure and functions of cardiovascular system (heart, blood vessels and blood). Blood clotting. The lymphatic system. 		
10	Genetics	DNA and RNA.The genetic code.Transcription, processing and translation.	12	2
11	Hormonal system and regulation	 Endocrine Vs exocrine glands. Hormonal Vs nervous system. Different forms of hormonal signals. Classes of hormones. Hormones (glands, target tissues and principal actions). 	13	2
12	Nervous system and regulation	 Coordination and control (digestion regulation, maintaining the heart's rhythmic beat.) Nervous system disorders (schizophrenia, drugs addiction, Alzheimer disease, Parkinson's disease). 	14	2
13	Excretory system	 Different execratory organs and tissues. Structure of urinary system (kidneys, ureters, urinary bladder and urethra). Function of the urinary system (excretion of metabolic wastes, maintenance of water-salt balance-maintenance of acidbase balance- secretion of hormones). Nephron in details. 	15	2
14	Final Theoretical Ex	am	16	2
umber	of Weeks /and Units	Per Semester	16	32

B. Case Studies and Practical Aspect:

No.	Tasks/ Experiments	Number of weeks	Contact Hours
1	- Biological safety and measurements I.	1	2
2	- Biological safety and measurements II (lab equipments and measurements).	2	2
3	- Acids, bases and pH scale (measuring the pH of differentially biological fluids).		2
4	- Microscope structure and applications.	4/	2
4	- Microscope structure and applications. EMIRA INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY OF THE	TES 14	İ



No.	Tasks/ Experiments	Number of weeks	Contact Hours
5	- Cell structure and function.	5	2
6	- Biological macromolecules I, II.	6,7	4
7	- Permeability and osmosis.	8	2
8	- Mitosis and meiosis.	9	2
9	- Animal tissues.	10	2
10	- Dissecting a rabbit or hamster in order to identify the different organs, their locations and link them to the information obtained theoretically.	11	2
11	Final exam	12	2
	Number of Weeks /and Units Per Semester	12	24

C. Tutorial Aspect: (ان وجدت)

No.	Tutorial	Number of Weeks	Contact Hours
1	None		
	Number of Weeks /and Units Per Semester		

Teaching Strategies of the Course:

- Interactive Lectures.
- Presentations.
- Discussion.
- Assignments.
- Self-learning.
- Laboratory experiments.
- Computer and web-based learning.

Assessment Methods of the Course:

- Exams.
- **Ouizzes**
- Homework.
- Assignments.
- Laboratory experiments' reports.

VII	. Assignments:	autibuli autibuli	
No.	Assignments	Week Due	Mark
		EMIRATE INTERNATIONAL INTERNATION	





No.	Assignments	Week Due	Mark 4.5 1.5
1	Homework (Search for answers to questions using the internet or the scientific references available in the librar).	3 rd , 7 th , 10 th	
2	Oral presentation.	5 th	
3	Self-learning (extracting information about the effect of minerals and the importance of excretory system).	9 th , 13 th	
	Total		

VIII. Schedule of Assessment Tasks for Students During the Semester:

No.	Assessment Method	Week Due	Mark	Proportion of Final Assessment
1	Attendance	1-16	10	
2	Assignments	3 rd , 5 th , 7 th , 9 th , 10 th , 13 th	5	6.67%
3	Quizzes 1 & 2	6 th , 12 th	5	6.67%
4	Mid-Term Theoretical Exam	8 th	20	13.33%
5	Final Practical Exam including Project Presentation & Evaluation	15 th	20	20%
6	Final Theoretical Exam	16 th	40	40%
Total				100%

IX. Learning Resources:

1- Required Textbook(s) (maximum two):

- 3. Martha R. Taylor, M. R., *et al*; 2014: Campbell Biology Concepts and Connections, 8th Edition; Pearson.
- 4. Reece, B. J., Wasserman, S. A., Urry, L. A., Minorsky, P. V., Cain, M. L., and Jackson, R. B., 2017: Campbell Biology, 11th Edition, Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data.

2- Essential References:

- 3. Pendarvis & Crawley, 2018: Lab Manual: Exploring Biology in the Laboratory Core Concepts, Morton Publishing, ISBN# 978-161731-9006.
- 4. Cain, M. L., Damman, H., Lue, R., Yoon, C. K., and Morel, R., 2009: Discover Biology. 4th Edition, W.W. Norton & Company.

3- Electronic Materials and Web Sites etc.:

Websites:

2. Biology 2e, 2018 OpenStax- an open-source http://openstax.org/details/books/biology-2e

available at y-2e



textbook





	X. Course Policies: (Based on the Uniform Students' By law (2007)
1	Class Attendance: Class Attendance is mandatory. A student is considered absent and shall be banned from taking the final exam if his/her absence exceeds 25% of total classes.
2	Tardiness: A student will be considered late if he/she is not in class after 10 minutes of the start time of class.
3	Exam Attendance/Punctuality: No student shall be allowed to the exam hall after 30 minutes of the start time, and shall not leave the hall before half of the exam time has passed.
4	Assignments & Projects: Assignments and projects must be submitted on time. Students who delay their assignments or projects shall lose the mark allocated for the same.
5	Cheating: Cheating is an act of fraud that results in the cancelation of the student's exam or assignment. If it takes place in a final exam, the penalties stipulated for in the Uniform Students' Bylaw (2007) shall apply.
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7	Other policies: The University official regulations in force will be strictly observed and students shall comply with all rules and regulations of the examination set by the Department, Faculty and University Administration.

J (C)

